

Analysis of Lu' s radioactive source data. Data set consists of 2001 time stamped waveforms recorded at 145 GSa/s.

```
SetDirectory["~white/Desktop/64mm^2"];
Drop[FileNames[], 1] // Length;
ntrace = %

Out[668]= 2001

In[669]:= Namelist = Drop[FileNames[], 1];
Namelist[[1]]

Out[670]= T00157.csv

In[671]:= time = Transpose[Import[Namelist[[1]], "Data"]][[1]];
Dimensions[time];
half = % / 2

Out[673]= {7993}

In[674]:= front = Transpose[Import[Namelist[[1]], "Data"]][[2]];
offset = Mean[Take[front, 7693]]

Out[675]= -0.0023588
```

Front and Back are the 2 APDs which face eachother. Front is closest to the CO⁶⁰ source.

The first 49 nanoseconds are used to extract the baseline correction which is typically ~1 mV.

```
offfront = ConstantArray[offset, 15986];
front1 = Take[front - off, 7693];
time1 = Take[time, 7693];
back = Transpose[Import[Namelist[[1]], "Data"]][[3]];
offset = Mean[Take[back, 7693]]
offback = ConstantArray[offset, 15986];
back1 = Take[back - offback, 7693];

Out[680]= -0.000907403

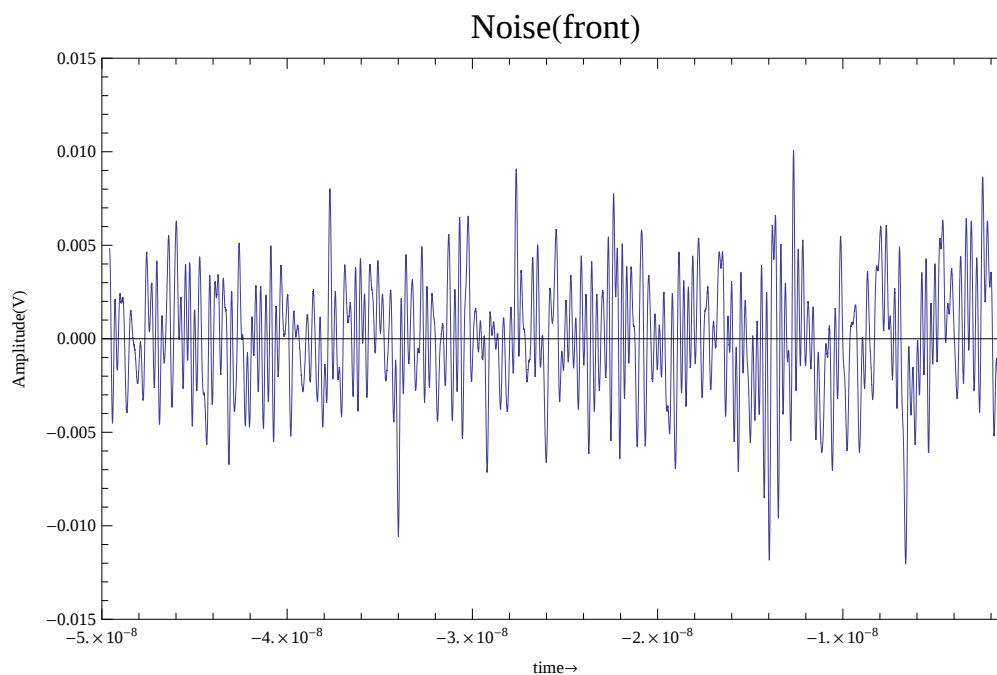
In[683]:= dt = time[[2]] - time[[1]] // EngineeringForm
f = 1 / (time[[2]] - time[[1]]);
fftrange = f / 2

Out[683]//EngineeringForm=
6.3 × 10-12

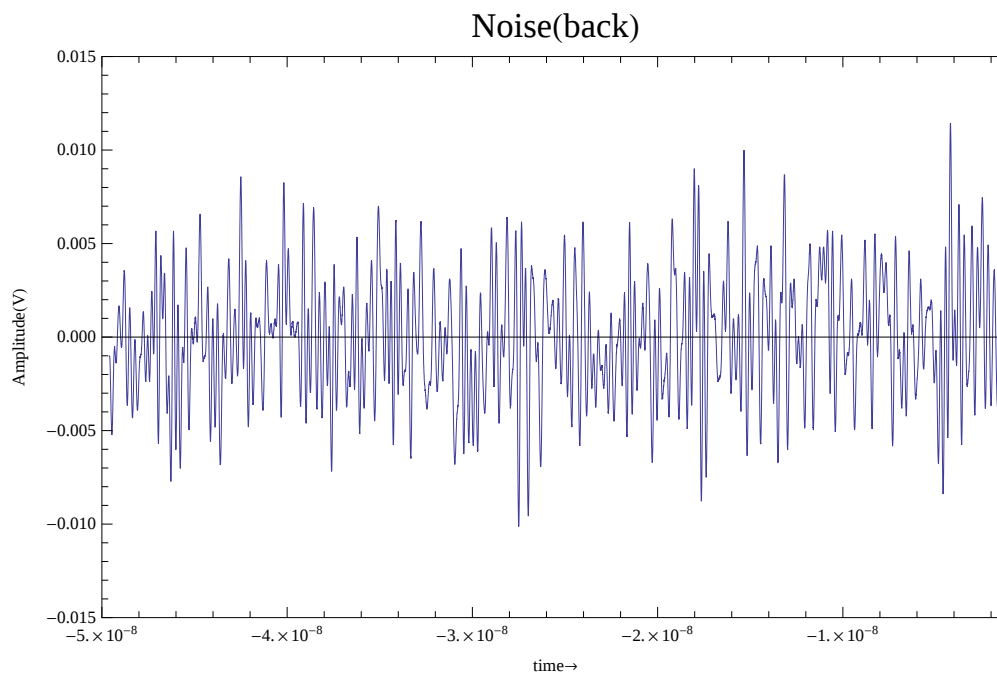
Out[685]= 7.93651 × 1010
```

In[686]:=

```
GraphicsColumn[ {ListPlot[Transpose[{time1, front1}], Joined → True, Frame → True,
  FrameLabel → {"Amplitude(V)", }, {"time→", "Noise (front) "}},
  PlotRange → {{-0.00000005, -0.00000001}, {- .015, .015}}],
ListPlot[Transpose[{time1, back1}], Joined → True, Frame → True,
  FrameLabel → {"Amplitude(V)", }, {"time→", "Noise (back) "}},
  PlotRange → {{-0.00000005, -0.00000001}, {- .015, .015}}}]
```



Out[686]=

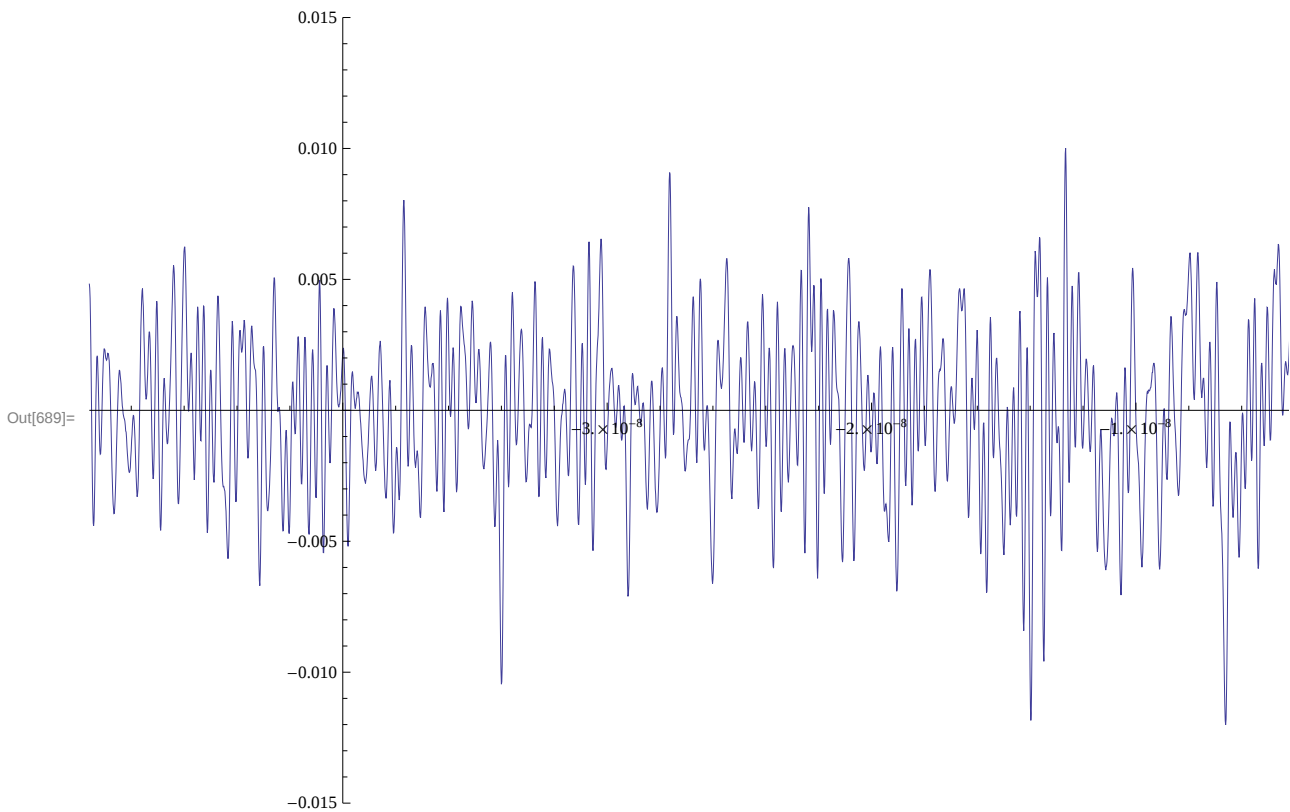


Noise Waveform as a function for later use

```
Ff = Interpolation[Transpose[{time1, front1}], Method → "Spline"]
Fb = Interpolation[Transpose[{time1, back1}], Method → "Spline"]
Plot[Ff[x], {x, -4.9586 × 10-8, -1.5117 × 10-9},
PlotRange → {{-4.9586 × 10-8, -1.5117 × 10-9}, {- .015, .015}}]
```

Out[687]= InterpolatingFunction[{{-4.95867 × 10⁻⁸, -1.5117 × 10⁻⁹}}, <>]

Out[688]= InterpolatingFunction[{{-4.95867 × 10⁻⁸, -1.5117 × 10⁻⁹}}, <>]

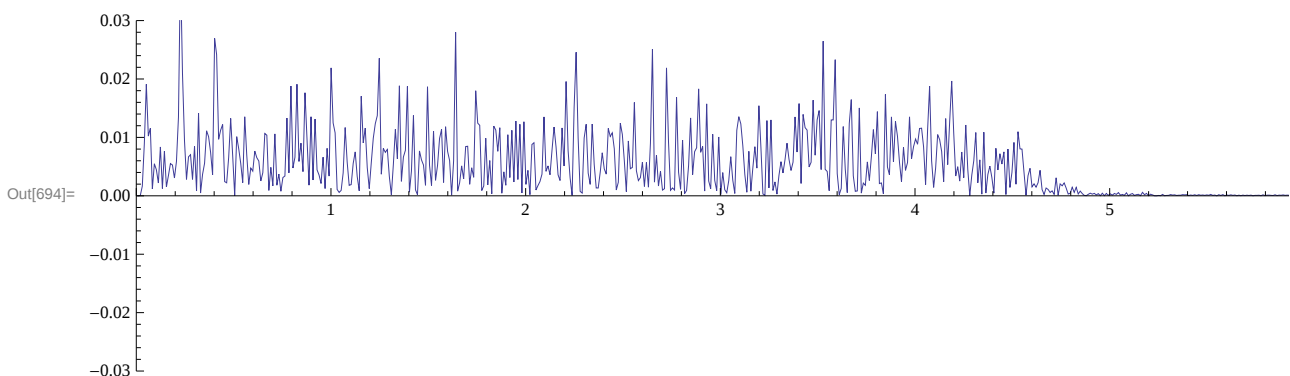


```
In[690]:= fftout1 = Abs[FourierDCT[front1]];
df = fftrange / 7693;
```

```
In[692]:= freq = Range[df, fftrange, df] / 1 000 000 000.;
```

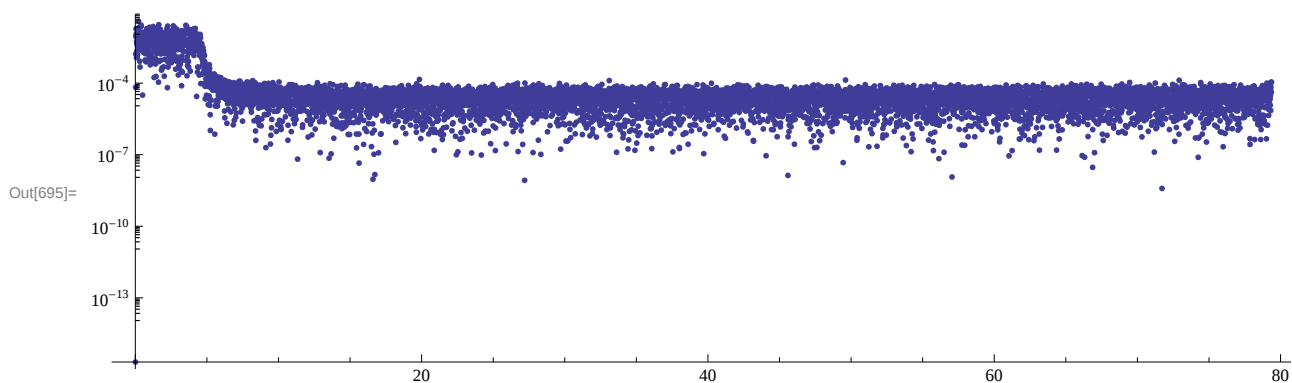
```
In[693]:= fftnew = Transpose[{freq, fftout1}];
```

```
In[694]:= ListPlot[fftnew, Joined → True, AspectRatio → 0.3, PlotRange → {{0, 6}, {- .03, .03}}]
```



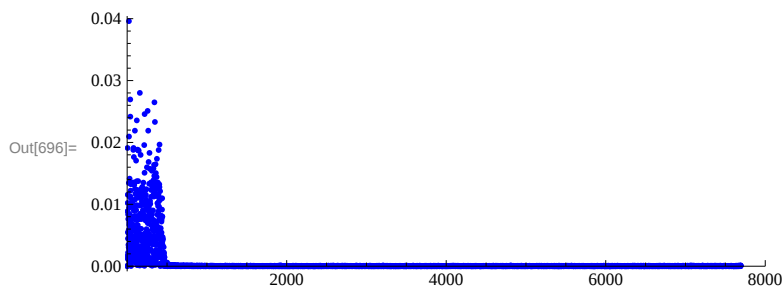
This has zero frequency in element 1. The 7693- th element corresponds to 1/2 the sampling frequency. After that aliasing takes over and the frequency heads back to zero.

```
In[695]:= ListLogPlot[fftnew, AspectRatio → 0.3, PlotRange → All]
```



Separate Real and Imaginary components.

```
In[696]:= ListPlot[{Re[fftplot], Im[fftplot]}, AspectRatio → 0.4, PlotRange → {{0, 8000}, All},
  PlotStyle → {Blue, Red}, Joined → {False, True}]
```



```
In[697]:= ListPlot[{Transpose[{time, front}], Transpose[{time, back}]], Joined → True,
  PlotStyle → Thick, PlotRange → {{-0.000000001, 0.000000005}, {- .6, .04}}]
```

